

12 -Year – Sikh Culture and Punjabi Language Articulation Questions

1. **Modelled Situations:** This term is used to describe learning situations where a model of specific linguistic elements is consistently provided and immediately available. Students in such situations will have an emerging awareness of the linguistic elements and will be able to apply them in very limited situations. Limited fluency and confidence characterize student language.
2. **Structured Situations:** This term is used to describe learning situations where a familiar context for the use of specific linguistic elements is provided and students are guided in the use of these linguistic elements. Students in such situations will have increased awareness and emerging control of the linguistic elements and will be able to apply them in familiar contexts with teacher guidance. Student language is characterized by increasing fluency and confidence.
3. **Independently and Consistently:** This term is used to describe learning situations where students use specific linguistic elements consistently in a variety of contexts with limited or no teacher guidance. Fluency and confidence characterize student language.

Note: Grammatical elements that students are able to use independently and consistently are to be maintained for the duration of the students' language courses.

Language Competence

What needs to be taught?

Is there anything students can use

- with your help (structured)?*

*consistently correctly independently (without teacher(your) help)?***

Grade	Modelled*	Grade	Structured**	Grade	Independent Use***
	<i>What needs to be taught so students can meet the applications outcomes in the various topics/themes?</i>		<i>with your help (structured)*?</i>		<i>consistently correctly independently (<u>without</u> teacher(your) help)?***</i>
K	<i>Nouns</i>	K	<i>Nouns</i>	K	<i>No elements would be expected to be independent use in the first year at K</i>
K	<i>Pronouns</i>	K	<i>Pronouns</i>	K	
K	<i>Conjunctions</i>	K		K	
K	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	K	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	K	
K	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	K	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	K	

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1	<i>Nouns</i>	1	<i>Nouns</i>	1	
1	<i>Pronouns</i>	1	<i>Pronouns</i>	1	
1	<i>Kinship terms</i>	1		1	
1	<i>Adjectives</i>	1		1	
1	<i>Demonstratives</i>	1		1	
1	<i>Comparisons</i>	1		1	
1	<i>Verbs</i>	1		1	
1	<i>Adverbs</i>	1	<i>Adverbs</i>	1	
1	<i>Conjunctions</i>				
1	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	1	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	1	
1	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	1	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	1	
2	<i>Nouns</i>	2	<i>Nouns</i>	2	
2	<i>Pronouns</i>	2	<i>Pronouns</i>	2	
2	<i>Kinship terms</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Adjectives</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Demonstratives</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Comparisons</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Verbs</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Adverbs</i>	2	<i>Adverbs</i>	2	
2	<i>Conjunctions</i>	2		2	
2	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	2	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	2	
2	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	2	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	2	
3	<i>Nouns</i>	3	<i>Nouns</i>	3	
3	<i>Pronouns</i>	3	<i>Pronouns</i>	3	
3	<i>Kinship terms</i>	3		3	
3	<i>Adjectives</i>	3		3	
3	<i>Demonstratives</i>	3		3	
3	<i>Comparisons</i>	3		3	

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3	<i>Verbs</i>	3		3	
3	<i>Adverbs</i>	3	<i>Adverbs</i>	3	
3	<i>Conjunctions</i>	3		3	
3	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	3	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	3	
3	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	3	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	3	
4	<i>Nouns</i>	4	<i>Nouns</i>	4	
4	<i>Pronouns</i>	4	<i>Pronouns</i>	4	
4	<i>Kinship terms</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Adjectives</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Demonstratives</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Comparisons</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Verbs</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Adverbs</i>	4	<i>Adverbs</i>	4	
4	<i>Conjunctions</i>	4		4	
4	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	4	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	4	
4	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	4	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	4	
5	<i>Nouns</i>	5	<i>Nouns</i>	5	
5	<i>Pronouns</i>	5	<i>Pronouns</i>	5	
5	<i>Kinship terms</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Adjectives</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Demonstratives</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Comparisons</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Verbs</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Adverbs</i>	5	<i>Adverbs</i>	5	
5	<i>Conjunctions</i>	5		5	
5	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	5	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	5	
5	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative)	5	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative)	5	

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	Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>		Common interrogative: affirmative		
6	<i>Nouns</i>	6	<i>Nouns</i>	6	
6	<i>Pronouns</i>	6	<i>Pronouns</i>	6	
6	<i>Kinship terms</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Adjectives</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Demonstratives</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Comparisons</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Verbs</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Adverbs</i>	6	<i>Adverbs</i>	6	
6	<i>Conjunctions</i>	6		6	
6	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	6	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	6	
6	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	6	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	6	
7	<i>Nouns</i>	7	<i>Nouns</i>	7	
7	<i>Pronouns</i>	7	<i>Pronouns</i>	7	
7	<i>Kinship terms</i>	7		7	
7	<i>Adjectives</i>	7		7	
7	<i>Demonstratives</i>	7		7	
7	<i>Comparisons</i>	7		7	

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7	<i>Verbs</i>	7	<i>Verbs</i>	7	
7	<i>Adverbs</i>	7	<i>Adverbs</i>	7	
7	<i>Conjunctions</i>	7		7	
7	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	7	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	7	
7	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	7	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	7	
8	<i>Nouns</i>	8	<i>Nouns</i>	8	
8	<i>Pronouns</i>	8	<i>Pronouns</i>	8	
8	<i>Kinship terms</i>	8		8	
8	<i>Adjectives</i>	8		8	
8	<i>Demonstratives</i>	8		8	
8	<i>Comparisons</i>	8		8	
8	<i>Verbs</i>	8	<i>Verbs</i>	8	
8	<i>Adverbs</i>	8	<i>Adverbs</i>	8	
8	<i>Conjunctions</i>	8		8	
8	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	8	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	8	
8	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	8	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	8	
9	<i>Nouns</i>	9	<i>Nouns</i>	9	
9	<i>Pronouns</i>	9	<i>Pronouns</i>	9	
9	<i>Kinship terms</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Adjectives</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Demonstratives</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Comparisons</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Verbs</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Adverbs</i>	9	<i>Adverbs</i>	9	
9	<i>Conjunctions</i>	9		9	
9	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	9	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i> • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	9	
9	<i>Sentence Structure</i>	9	<i>Sentence Structure</i>	9	

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	Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>		Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative		
10	Nouns	10	Nouns	10	Nouns
10	Pronouns	10	Pronouns	10	Pronouns
10	Kinship terms	10	Kinship terms	10	Kinship terms
10	Adjectives	10	Adjectives	10	
10	Demonstratives	10		10	
10	Comparisons	10		10	
10	Verbs	10	Verbs	10	
10	Adverbs	10	Adverbs	10	
10	Conjunctions	10	Conjunctions	10	
10	Word Order/Sentence patterns	10	Word Order/Sentence patterns • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	10	
10	Sentence Structure Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Interrogatives: affirmative/negative Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	10	Sentence Structure Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative: affirmative	10	
11	Nouns	11	Nouns	11	Nouns
11	Adjectives	11	Adjectives	11	
11	Pronouns	11	Pronouns	11	Pronouns - basic personal pronouns: - indicating possession:
11	Kinship terms	11	Kinship terms	11	Kinship terms
11	Demonstratives	11	Demonstratives	11	
11	Comparisons	11	Comparisons Comparative()/ superlative()	11	
11	Verbs	11	Verb	11	Verb
11	Adverbs	11	Adverbs	11	Adverbs
11	Conjunctions	11	Conjunctions	11	
11	Word Order/Sentence patterns	11	Word Order/Sentence patterns • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O	11	Word Order/Sentence patterns • simple sentence pattern: S-V-O
11	Sentence Structure Complex sentence (one main and one subordinate clauses) Conditional sentences	11	Sentence Structure Interrogatives: affirmative/negative, with question words[5W+How] Exclamatory sentence with <i>quá</i>	11	Sentence Structure Declarative sentences (affirmative, negative) Common interrogative affirmative

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12	Nouns -Abstract Nouns	12	<i>Nouns</i>	12	<i>Nouns</i>
12	Pronouns - basic personal pronouns:	12	<i>Pronouns</i> - basic personal pronouns:	12	<i>Pronouns</i> - basic personal pronouns:
12	Adjectives Quantitive adjectives: <i>ít, vài</i>	12	<i>Adjectives</i> Quantitive adjectives: <i>ít, vài</i>	12	<i>Adjectives</i> Quantitive adjectives: <i>ít, vài</i>
12	Demonstratives	12	<i>Demonstratives</i>	12	
12	Comparisons	12	<i>Comparisons</i>	12	
12	Verb	12	<i>Verb</i>	12	<i>Verb</i>
12	Adverbs	12	<i>Adverbs</i>	12	<i>Adverbs</i>
12	Conjunctions	12	<i>Conjunctions</i>	12	<i>Conjunctions</i> - coordinating (and), (but), (or) - sequencing: (first), (second), (last)
12	Word Order/Sentence patterns	12	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>	12	<i>Word Order/Sentence patterns</i>
12	Sentence Structure -Compound complex sentences (two main and at least one subordinate clauses	12	<i>Sentence Structure</i> Interrogatives: affirmative/negative, with question words[5W+How] Exclamatory sentence with	12	